## VT Department of Taxes IT Modernization

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#### **WORKING TITLE**

# VT Department of Taxes Forty Years of IT Modernization Efforts "Fourth Time is the Charm"



## **Overview of History**



The Vermont Department of Taxes' long held goal has been to implement an Integrated Tax System (ITS) – a single processing system for all tax types.

The result of not successfully implementing such a system despite three tries in the last four decades is that as of 2014, we were using multiple legacy platforms, including a 1980s mainframe, as well as a separate data warehouse, to administer over two dozen tax types.

On fourth try, failure was not an option!

## The 80s...Dawn of Modern Computers

Imagine desks piled high with paper returns, topped by ashtrays...

Vermont was a fairly early adopter of newfangled mainframe processing for all the paper

The Legacy: Mainframe still in use for a few taxes

- Clunky
- Have to pay pro rata the States' mainframe costs
  - Inching up as more Departments switch
- Our only maintenance expert is a retiree consultant



## The 90s...First Try on True ITS

Went with well-known vendor, but newish product which we call "Advantage Revenue"

**1998:** First phase of sales/use and meals/rooms taxes went relatively well

**2001:** Project went off the rails with personal income tax

- Refunds delayed until the fall
- Relentless negative publicity
- At least one other state obtained a very large judgment against the vendor
- Our VT IT staff valiantly installed patches and fixes



## The Legacy from the 1990s

**Advantage Revenue** is still in use today for sales/use and meals/rooms tax types

- Continued difficulties in maintaining
- Difficulty with interfaces to other platforms
- Little flexibility, e.g. letters are hard wired in format, timing
- Any change requires manual overrides and/or coding
- Dwindling staff with technical knowledge



## **The New Century**

#### **FINANCING**

#### New "Self Funding" Model in 2007

- Designed an in-house data warehouse
  - New non-filer identification program relying on VT DOL data match
- Convinced legislature that Department could keep 80% proceeds of this program to finance new ITS processing
  - \*No need for appropriations from general or capital fund



## **The New Century**

#### **TECHNOLOGY**

#### New ITS Award in 2007

- Two main bidders
  - One established company doing just ITS work
  - One newcomer to government revenue market
- Chose the latter, new revenue processing product we call ETM
  - Premier national software company retrofitting utility software
  - Premier government contract company doing implementation
  - 3 other states awarded this software at same time
  - Price seemed right



## What Could Possibly Go Wrong?!

#### **Financing Model**

- Nothing!
  - DOL project brought in enough revenue to "self fund" Phase 1 without appropriation

#### **ITS Implementation**

A Whole Lot!



## What Went Wrong?

#### The good:

- With valiant effort by internal staff, we did go live in 2010 and put the ETM software to use for Phase 1 Taxes (Corp/Business Income and Collections)
- "Technically" on time and on budget, an improvement

#### The bad:

 The ETM system hasn't worked well, difficult for employees, unstable

#### The ugly:

- Discussions with the large well-known ETM software vendor highlighted need for costly fixes and upgrades even for Phase I
- Clear that no mature product for other taxes



## **Roadmap Out**

#### **Financing Model**

- Convinced legislature to allow us to go forward with self-funding model
- 5-year contract in 2011, established vendor for COTS data warehouse
- In final year, on target to exceed revenue estimates
- ITS project itself also bid on a "benefits" basis, ITS vendor will not get paid without measurable revenue results

#### **ITS Project**

- Hit impasse with ETM software vendor, solutions too costly
- 2/3 other states using software were also looking to end projects
- Other VT Departments were experiencing publicized IT failures
  - Judiciary and DMV
- Strategy for 2012-14: RFI, Business Case, RFP, Award, Independent Review



## Doing it Right for VT 2012-15

**RFI:** Informal inquiry, what else is out there?

**Business Case:** Does ITS still make sense?

- One view of taxpayer
- Fewer interfaces
- Employee efficiencies

- Modern customer service
- More compliance
- Better audit and collection

**RFP:** Formal request, clear set of objectives (the "what" not the "how")

Award: No Room For Failure

- Scored high points for tried and true
- Willing to trade-off current business processes and future flexibility to lower risk and leverage other/bigger states' success
- 3 bidders: went with company that focused solely on government revenue, product in complete production over a decade in 15 other states

## **Success Thus Far, This Time Around**

#### Phase 1 - On Time!

Biggest challenges around limited internal staff resources:

- Dedicated one person from each division as "IC"
- Especially during testing, fully 1/3 of staff pulled in
- Changing established business procedures

#### Biggest benefits include:

- Large on-site staff of vendor has transformed Department
  - Co-located in modern workspace with internal project team
- Experience of vendor team with other states
- Interface with other/bigger states on best practice processes
- Overall increase in internal staff enthusiasm for IT
- Legislature is happy with success

